

1 다음 문장의 괄호 안에서 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

You would know the answer if you [read/ had read] the book before.

2 다음은 직설법 문장을 가정법 문장으로 전환하려고 한다. 같은 의미가 되도록 빈칸을 채우자.

① As he cheated on the exam, he is in big trouble now.
= If he _____ on the exam, he _____ in big trouble now.

② As she ate too much, she is so fat now.
= If she _____ too much, she _____ so fat now

③ As he didn't work hard and save much money, he can't buy anything today.
= If he _____ hard and saved much money, he _____ anything today.

④ As it rained yesterday, the road is muddy today.
= If it _____ yesterday, the road _____ muddy today.

⑤ As I _____ all night last night, I _____ very tired today.
= If I hadn't stayed up all night last night, I wouldn't feel very tired today.

⑥ As he won the lottery yesterday, he still feels excited today.
= If he _____ the lottery yesterday, he _____ excited today.

⑦ As he _____ bad messages on the Internet, he _____ in trouble.
= If he hadn't posted bad messages on the Internet, he wouldn't be in trouble.

⑧ As you didn't listen to your parents' advice, you aren't happy now.
= If you _____ to your parents' advice, you _____ happy now.

3 다음 문장의 밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

If I had caught the flight on time, I would have been in New York now.

4 주어진 우리말을 영어로 옮기려고 한다. 의미가 통하도록

재배열하자.

- ① “네가 그때 나를 돕지 않았더라면, 나는 지금 큰 어려움에 빠져 있을 것이다.”

(If/ not/ had/ you/ me/ helped/ then), I would be in a big trouble now.

- ② "그녀가 나에게 그 도구를 어떻게 쓰는지 가르쳐 주지 않았다면, 나는 지금 그것에 대해 아무것도 알지 못할 것이다."

(If/ she/ me/ had/ the tool/ how to/ not taught/ use), I would have no idea about it.

- ③ "내가 빨리 걸었다면, 지금 집에 있을 텐데."

(I/ if/ walked/ had/ faster), I would be at home now.

1 [정답] had read

[해석] 네가 전에 그 책을 읽었더라면 답을 알 것이다.

2 [정답]

① hadn't cheated / wouldn't be

② hadn't eaten/ wouldn't be

③ had worked/ could buy

④ hadn't rained/ wouldn't be

⑤ stayed up / am

⑥ hadn't won / wouldn't feel

⑦ posted/ is

⑧ had listened/ would be

3 [정답] would be

[해석] 만약 내가 제시간에 비행기를 탔더라면, 나는 지금 뉴욕에 있을 것이다.

4 [정답]

① If you had not helped me then,
I would be in a big trouble now.

If she had not taught me how to use the tool,
I would have no idea about it.

③ If I had walked faster, I would be at home now.