



1. ① “가주어 it”을 사용하는 이유를 서술하시오.

② “진주어가 될 수 있는 문법요소를 적으시오

2. 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸을 채우시오.

① To stay alone in a wild area is dangerous.

= _____ dangerous to stay alone in a wild area.

② To read books is good.

= _____ good _____ read books.

③ _____ see you reading books is surprising.

= _____ surprising to see you reading.

④ _____ important to protect mud-flats.

= _____ protect mud-flats is important.

⑤ _____ not hard to work out every day.

= _____ work out every day was not hard.

⑥ _____ be good to know how to greet people in different countries.

= _____ know how to greet people in different countries will be good.

⑦ _____ is fun to play basketball.

= _____ play basketball is fun.

⑧ _____ is difficult to spend money wisely.

= To spend money wisely is difficult.

3. 다음 문장에서 어법상 어색한 부분을 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

① It is necessary learn English and Chinese.

_____ → _____

② It is wrong to playing with a ball in the building.

_____ → _____

4. 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

It was easy to answer the question.

= To _____.

5. 다음 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안에 주어진 단어들을 사용하여 영작하시오.

<조건>

㉞ 해석에 주어진 시제 및 주어진 주어로 영작할 것

㉟ 필요시 단어를 추가 또는 변형 할 것

① 축구경기를 관람하는 것은 흥미진진하다. (현재)

(exciting, soccer, games, watch, to)

→ It _____.

② 어제까지 그 숙제를 끝내는 것은 쉽지 않았다. (과거)

(easy, the homework, finish, to)

→ It _____ by yesterday.

- 001 [정답] ① 영어는 주어 부분이 긴 것을 좋아하지 않아서, 주어 역할을 하는 to부정사를 뒤로 보내고
가짜 주어인 it을 주어 자리에 사용한다. 가짜 주어인 it을 가주어, to부정사를 “진주어”라고 하며,
it은 해석하지 않는다.
② to부정사, 동명사(~ing), 명사절 접속사 that S V

002

- ① To stay alone in a wild area is dangerous.
= It is dangerous to stay alone in a wild area.
(야생지역에 혼자 머문다는 것은 위험하다.)
- ② To read books is good.
= It is good to read books.
(책을 읽는 것은 좋은 것이다.)
- ③ To see you reading books is surprising.
= It is surprising to see you reading.
(당신이 책을 읽는 것을 보는 것은 놀랍다.)
- ④ It is important to protect mud-flats.
= To protect mud-flats is important.
(갯벌을 보호하는 것은 중요하다.)
- ⑤ It was not hard to work out every day.
= To work out every day was not hard.
(매일 운동하는 것은 힘들지 않았다.)
- ⑥ It will be good to know how to greet people in different countries.
= To know how to greet people in different countries will be good.
(다른 나라들에서 사람들에게 인사하는 법을 아는 것은 좋을 것이다.)
- ⑦ It is fun to play basketball.
= To play basketball is fun.
(농구를 한다는 것은 재미있다.)
- ⑧ It is difficult to spend money wisely.
= To spend money wisely is difficult.
(돈을 현명하게 소비하는 것은 어렵다.)

- 003 ① learn → to learn ② to playing → to play

- 004 answer the question was easy

005

- ① is exciting to watch soccer games
② was not easy to finish the homework