1. 다음 두 문장의 구조가 의미가 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

(a) It seems that 주어+ 동사현재형
= 주어+ _____ _____ _____.

(b) It seems that 주어+ 동사과거형
= 주어+ _____ _____ _____.

(c) It seems that 주어+ have(has) PP
= 주어+ _____ _____ _____.

(d) It seemed that 주어+ 동사과거형
= 주어+ _____ _____ _____.

(e) It seemed that 주어+ had PP
= 주어 + _____ _____ _____.

2. 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

① It seems that she is tired.
= She _____.

② It seemed that he was tired.
= He _____.

③ It seems that my father works hard at his workplace.
= My father _____.

④ It seemed that the frog slept during the winter.
= The frog _____.

3. 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

① It seems that she was tired.
   = She _____.

② It seems that his father has finished his project.
   = His father _____.

③ It seems that Carl worked at his workplace.
   = Carl _____.

④ It seemed that the teacher had been tired.
   = The teacher _____.

4. 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

① It is believed that STORM is brave.
   = STORM _____.

② It was thought that the hero defeated his enemy.
   = _____.

③ It is believed that the leader was smart.
   = The leader _____.

④ It was thought that his boss had solved the problem.
   = His boss _____.

I. [정답]

(a) It seems that 주어+ 동사현재형.
 = 주어+ seem(s) to V.
(해설) 주절의 동사 seems와 종속절의 동사가 현재시제로 동일해서 단순부정사 "toV" 사용

(b) It seems that 주어+ 동사과거형.
 = 주어+ seem(s) to have PP.
(해설) 주절의 동사 seems와 종속절의 동사가 과거시제로 서로 달라서 완료부정사 "to have PP" 사용

(c) It seems that 주어+ have(has) PP.
 = 주어+ seem(s) to have PP.
(해설) 주절의 동사 seems와 종속절의 동사가 현재완료시제로 서로 달라서 완료부정사 "to have PP" 사용

(d) It seemed that 주어+ 동사과거형.
 = 주어+ seemed to V.
(해설) 주절의 동사 seemed와 종속절의 동사가 과거 시제로 서로 동일해서 단순부정사 "toV" 사용

(e) It seemed that 주어+ had PP.
 = 주어 + seemed to have PP.
(해설) 주절의 동사 seemed와 종속절의 동사가 과거완료시제로 서로 달라서 완료부정사 "to have PP" 사용

2. [정답]

① seems to be tired.

② seemed to be tired.

③ seems to work hard at his workplace.

④ seemed to sleep during the winter.

3. [정답]

① seems to have been tired.

② seems to have finished his project.

③ seems to have worked at his workplace.

④ seemed to have been tired.

4. [정답]

① is believed to be brave.

② was thought to defeat his enemy.

③ is believed to have been smart.

④ was thought to have solved the problem.